CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a mammal,
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising avian polyclonal antibodies directed to TNF, and;
 - b) administering said formulation to said mammal.
- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said mammal is a human.
- 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed intravenously.
- 4. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 6. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed rectally.
- 7. The method of Claim 2, wherein said human has symptoms of inflammatory bowel disease.
- 8. The method of Claim 2 wherein said human has symptoms of ulcerative colitis
- 9. The method of Claim 2 wherein said human has symptoms of proctitis.
- 10. The method of Claim 2 wherein said human has symptoms of Crohn's disease.
- 11. The method of Claim 1, wherein said formulation is an enteric formulation.

- 12. The method of Claim 1, wherein said avian antibodies are chicken antibodies.
- 13. The method of Claim 12, wherein said chicken antibodies are derived from chicken eggs.
- 14. The method of Claim 1, wherein said formulation further comprises polyclonal antibodies directed to another cytokine.
- 15. The method of Claim 1, wherein said formulation further comprises polyclonal antibodies directed to IL-6.
- 16. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a human patient with symptoms of inflammatory bowel disease,
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising polyclonal antibodies directed to IL-6, and;
 - b) administering said formulation to said patient.
- 17. The method of Claim 16, wherein said human is a child.
- 18. The method of Claim 16, wherein said administering reduces said symptoms.
- 19. The method of Claim 16, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 20. The method of Claim 16, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 21. The method of Claim 16, wherein said administering is performed rectally.

- 22. The method of Claim 16, wherein said human has symptoms of ulcerative colitis
- 23. The method of Claim 16, wherein said human has symptoms of proctitis.
- 24. The method of Claim 16, wherein said human has symptoms of Crohn's disease.
- 25. The method of Claim 16, wherein said formulation is an enteric formulation.
- 26. The method of Claim 16, wherein said polyclonal antibodies are avian antibodies.
- 27. The method of Claim 26, wherein said avian polyclonal antibodies are chicken antibodies.
- 28. The method of Claim 27, wherein said chicken antibodies are purified antibodies.
- 29. The method of Claim 28, wherein said chicken antibodies are purified from chicken eggs.
- 30. The method of Claim 16, wherein said formulation further comprises polyclonal antibodies directed to another cytokine.
- 31. The method of Claim 16, wherein said formulation further comprises polyclonal antibodies directed to TNF.

- 32. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a human patient with symptoms of Crohn's disease,
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising polyclonal antibodies directed to IL-6, and;
 - b) administering said formulation to said patient.
- 33. The method of Claim 32, wherein said administering reduces said symptoms.
- 34. The method of Claim 32, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 35. The method of Claim 32, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 36. The method of Claim 32, wherein said administering is performed rectally.
- 37. The method of Claim 32, wherein said human has symptoms of ulcerative colitis
- 38. The method of Claim 32, wherein said human has symptoms of proctitis.
- 39. The method of Claim 32, wherein said human has symptoms of Crohn's disease.
- 40. The method of Claim 32, wherein said formulation is an enteric formulation.
- 41. The method of Claim 32, wherein said polyclonal antibodies are avian antibodies.

- 42. The method of Claim 41, wherein said avian polyclonal antibodies are chicken antibodies.
- 43. The method of Claim 42, wherein said chicken antibodies are purified antibodies.
- 44. The method of Claim 43, wherein said chicken antibodies are purified from chicken eggs.
- 45. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a human patient with symptoms of inflammatory bowel disease,
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising polyclonal antibodies directed to a first cytokine and a second cytokine, and;
 - b) administering said formulation to said patient.
- 46. The method of Claim 45, wherein said first cytokine is TNF alpha.
- 47. The method of Claim 46, wherein said second cytokine is IL-6.
- 48. The method of Claim 45, wherein said administering reduces said symptoms.
- 49. The method of Claim 45, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 50. The method of Claim 45, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 51. The method of Claim 45, wherein said administering is performed rectally.
- 52. The method of Claim 45, wherein said human has symptoms of ulcerative colitis

- 53. The method of Claim 45, wherein said human has symptoms of proctitis.
- 54. The method of Claim 45, wherein said human has symptoms of Crohn's disease.
- 55. The method of Claim 45, wherein said formulation is an enteric formulation.
- 56. The method of Claim 45, wherein said polyclonal antibodies are avian antibodies.
- 57. The method of Claim 56, wherein said avian polyclonal antibodies are chicken antibodies.
- 58. The method of Claim 57, wherein said chicken antibodies are purified from chicken eggs.